WILMINGTON JOURNAL: Published every Friday Morning, by PRICE & FULTON, Proprietors.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION : 22 50 a year, in advance, or \$3 00 if not paid within hree months after subscribing. No subscription received for less than 12 months. bscriber permitted to discontinue his paper afcommencement of a subscription year, till the sion of said year.
seribers wishing their paper discontinued at the eir subscription year, must pay up in full and oprictors two weeks notice, otherwise the becontinued and charged for according to the We will pay the postage on letters containing Three

salars and upwards, and money may be remitted rough the mail at our risk. The Postmaster's cersuch remittance shall be a sufficient receipt Letters on business connected with this ofjust be addressed [post paid] to PRICE & FULTON.

OUR CIRCULATION.

- WE mean to keep the following paragraph stang for the benefit of all whom it may concern: DEERTI-ING. We would commend the following Wilmington is as large as that of any other paper pub shed in the place. We would further state that its regulation in the counties which trade to this place i oreg times as large as that of any other paper publish in North Carolina, and that its list is daily increasing. we say, therefore, without the fear of contradiction, at it is the best vehicle for advertising which the peocoe "Journal" are Democrats, still THEY occasionally astion of those who are most deeply interested- busiessmen of all professions and all political creeds-WHO WANT CUSTOMERS.

MAIL ARRANGEMENTS. Post Office, Wilmington. NORTHERN MAIL., by Rail Road, due daily at 9 A. M.

this act.

and close at 10 every night. SOUTHERN MAIL, by Steamer from Charleston, is due ally at 8 A. M., and closes at 91 A. M. every day. FAYSTYSVILLS MAIL, by Rail Road, is due on Mondays Wednesdays and Fridays, at 9 A. M., and closes on same FAYETTEVILLE MAIL, by Prospect Hall, Elizabethtown.

Westbrooks, and Robesons, is due on Tuesdays Thursays and Saturdays, at 9 A. M., and closes on same days SMITHVILLE MAIL, by Steamer, is due daily at 8 A. M.

adclases at 9 P. M. every day, TAYLOR'S BUIDGE, LONG CREEK, MOORE'S CREEK, BLAC RIVER CHAPEL, and HARRELL'S STORE MAIL, is due every thursday at 6 P. M., and closes same night at 10. Osslow Math. Via Topsail Sound, Stump Sound mesevery Thursday night at 10 P. M.

DEFNCENC OF EVERY DESCRIPTION, liberal terms for cash, at the JOURNAL OFFICE.

DAVID BULLON. ATTORNEY AT LAW WILMINGTON, N. C.

Commission and Forwarding

PRESECTIANT. DAVIS'S WHARF, South Water Street, WHMINGTON, N. C.

Cronly, Walker & Hall. AUCTIONEERS AND Wilmington, N. C.

Messes, Hall & Armstrong, District K. Dickinson, Esq., JOHN A. TAYLOR, ESQ., JOHN WALKER, ESQ. October 15th, 1847.

MYERS & BARNUM, Hanufaeiurers & ealers in HATS AND CAPS.

WROLESALE AND RETAIL, # INKET STREET-Wilmington, N. C. D. CASISTER L. GENERAL AGENT

COMMISSION MERCHANT, Will make liberal casa advances on all consign-Wilmington, N. C., Sept 24, 1847-2-tf

LIPPITT & WILLKINGS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

IDER WISSERSON PERCE AND DEALERS IN Paints, Oils, Dyc Stuffs, Window Glass, Garden Seeds, Perfumery, Patent

Medicines, &c. &c., On Front street, between Market and Dock, two loors North of Messes. Hart & Polley's, Wilnington, N. C.

October 8, 1847--[4 WM. A. GWYER. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

TOWNISSION MERCHANT, North Water Street, Wilmington, N. C. REFERS TO N. Disbrow, Esq., New York.

ROB'T G. RANKIN, Esq., Wilmington, N. C. October 29, 1847. Thos. Allibone & Co.

GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS, No. 8, South Wharves, PHILADELPHIA.

Advances made on consignments. Refer to Messrs. DEROSSET, BROWN & Co., Wilmington, N. C.

HOLWES & HAWES,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, & Cutlery, At the stand formerly occupied by Z. Latimer. February 11, 1848.

BUTTER.

New Goshen Butter, for sale by HOWARD & PEDEN. MARBLE MONUMENTS. TOMB TABLES,

Mead & Foot Stones, &c.

THE subscribers have taken the agency of so occupied or settled by him, the same as if cured from any other establishment.

They have a variety of patterns and styles, with the prices, which may be seen at any time. all cases where the lands settled or occupied ciates, are hereby declared to be a body politic KEEN & HUSTON. Contractors & Builders. by such settler or any part thereof, were or and corporate, by the name and style of the [Public-No. 60.]—An Act making appropri-

NOTICE.

I lands, formerly called the Edens lands, with tuns, or dogs, or fishing, in any manner whatevor dogs on the premises, the dogs will be killed and the negroes severely punished.

ALSO, all wagoners, draymen, or cartmen, are notified not to trespass upon any of my vacant lots, from Boundary Street to the Dry Pond, and from thence back to the Newbern Road, under the penalty of the law. MILES COSTIN. Feb 11, 1848--[22-12m

NOTICE. July 14, 1848.

Wilmington Journal.

DAVID FULTON, EDITOR.

BY AUTHORITY.

Session of the Thirtieth Congress.

ROB'T C. WINTHROP,

President of the Senate.

JAMES K. POLK.

Speaker of the House of Representatives.

G. M. DALLAS,

issuing a register to the schooner James.

Approved, June 28, 1848.

the United States

Approved, June 28, 1848.

Approved June 28, 1848.

tain surveys in the State of Florida,

out connexion thereof with the other public

thereof shall not exceed the maximum price

per mile heretofore allowed for surveys by the

be reserved from sale.

Approved June 28, 1848.

of the Territory of Florida.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of

Representatives of the United States of Amer-

in which proof shall be made to the satisfac-

tion of the Commissioner of the General Land

Office that any person who obtained a permi

under the act, entitled "An act to provide for

the armed occupation and settlement of the

unsettled part of the peninsula of Florida,"

approved August fourth, eighteen hundred

and forty-two, and who was an occupant un-

der that act, and the act amendatory thereof,

approved June fifteenth, eighteen hundred and

relinquish and abandon the same, but contin

and forty-two, thereby aiding to effect the ob-

ject of said acts, and who has not received the

be entitled to a grant and patent for the land

fufilled and complied with.

the same, or any adjacent township.

Vice President of the United States, and

VOL. 4 .-- NO. 46.

GOD, OUR COUNTRY, AND LIBERTY.

WILMINGTON, N. C., FRIDAY, JULY 28, 1848. shall also attend at such other places in said them shall be prescribed; and the stock of the mail by said line, or by other steamers, to tion so as to exceed the appropriation made

Acts and Resolutions passed at the First in furnishing their proofs may demand, under property the instructions of the General Land Office; | Sec 3. And be it further enacted, That the and expedient, five thousand dollars: and said agent shall, within five months after be shall commence his duties in said State, and State, ration shall be managed and conducted by or New York and Bremen, according to the conname of the steamboat "Charles Downing," transmit all the proofs he may take, and make under the directors, being tract with Edward Mills, authorized by the about 8,000,000; in 1794 it was 5,000,000. Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Commissioner of the General Land Office, their offices for one year from the second Mon-mail between the United States and foreign Representatives of the United States of Amer- who shall proceed forthwith to examine and day, and shall be elected on the first Monday countries," approved March third, eighteen ica in Congress assembled, That the collector decide said cases: Provided, That if any set- in January, in each year, at such time and hundred and forty five, four hundred thousand Creoles, Spanish descent, born in Mexicoof the port of Charleston, in the State of South ther does not submit his proof to such agent place in the city of Washington as a majority dollars; Carolina, be, and he hereby is, authorized to within four months after reasonable notice, of the directors for the time being shall apissue an enrolment and license for the steam- by advertisement of the times and places of point; and that notice of such election shall boat now called the "Charles Downing," in his attendance to receive such proof, said set- be published in at least two of the public newsthe name of the "Calhoun;" the owner there- there shall not have the benefit of this act; and papers printed in the city of Washington, at ty-five thousand dollars; of, William A. Carson, paying the usual fees, all the cases reported as aforesaid shall be de- least fourteen days previous to the time of For wrapping paper, eighteen thousand doland complying in all respects with the laws finitively decided by the Commissioner of the holding such election; and every such elec- lars; regulating the granting of enrolments and li- General Land Office within two months after tion shall be by ballot, and by such of the For office furniture, (in the offices of postcenses to vessels employed in the coasting the report thereof is received at his office; and stockholders who shall attend for that purtrade; said enrolment shall state, in addition said agent shall be allowed the same compen- pose, either in person or by proxy; and each to the usual description, that the former name sation as is allowed by law to examining a stockholder shall be entitled to one vote for lars; of the said steamboat was the Charles Down- gents of the Treasury Department. ing, and that it was changed by authority of Approved July 1st, 1848.

[Public-No. 52.]-An Act to authorize the rica in Congress assembled, That the Supreme complete the whole number to be chosen; and lars; Be it enacted by the Senate and House of power and jurisdiction to hear and determine, be thereafter, proceed by ballot to elect one of case the revenues of the department, referred Representatives of the United States of Amer- and shall proceed in due course to hear and their number for their president; and when- to in the first section of this act, shall prove ica in Congress assembled, That there be is- determine, all causes which had been removed ever any vacancy shall happen, the same shall insufficient to meet the foregoing appropriasued, under the direction of the Secretary of into said court from the circuit court of the be filled up by the remaining directors, by tions, then any deficiency that may thus arise the Treasury, a register or enrolment for the District of Columbia, holden in and for the plurality of votes, until the next annual elec- shall be paid out of any money in the treasury seed's Ferry, Jacksonville to Richlands, and returns schooner James, formerly a British vessel, but late county of Alexandria, by writ of error or tion. Bannerman's, is due every Monday at 4 P. M., and now owned by Timothy Carman, a citizen of appeal, at the time when the jurisdiction and Sec. 4. And be it further enacted, That South Oyster Bay, Queen's county, State of laws lately existing in said county had final- John F. Callan, Jacob Bigelow, B. B. French, New York, and which said vessel, having ly ceased and determined in the manner pro- W. H. Harover, M P. Callan, and W. A. [Public-No. 61.]-An Act to extend the been weeked and condemned on the south vided for in and by the third section of the act Bradley, shall be the first directors of the said shore of Long Island, was purchased by him, to which this is supplemental, and shall deal company, who shall hold their offices until the eatly executed and with despatch, on and which he has caused to be repaired : Pro- with and dispose of the same in the same man second Monday of January, in the year of our vided, It shall be proved to the satisfaction of ner, and pursuant to the same laws, rules and Lord one thousand eight hundred and forty- Be it enacted by the Senate and House of the Secretary of the Treasury that the cost of regulations as would have applied to and gov- nine, and until others are chosen in their pla- Representatives of the United States of Amerithe repairs made in the United States after the erned the said causes if the same had been du- ces; and they shall proceed to choose their ca in Congress assembled, That the acts of purchase of the said vessel by the present own. ly heard and determined in the said Supreme president at such time and place as they, or a Congress granting pensions to soldiers disaer exceeds three-fourths of the original cost Court before the said jurisdiction and laws majority of them, shall determine. of building a vessel of the same tonnage in ha! ceased and determined as aforesaid; and Sec. 5. And be it further enacted, That in line of their duty in public service, shall be [Public-No 53]-An Act concerning the certified and transmitted by the clerk of said said corporation shall not, for that cause, or commissioned officers, artificers, musicians and taking of official oaths in the District of Co- Supreme Court to such court, or to the judge for any non user, be deemed to be dissolved, privates of other corps of the army, subject to Be it enacted by the Senate and House of shall or may be vested with jurisdiction or tion for directors on any other day, in such pension exceed the rate of eight dollars per Representatives of the United States of Amer- authority to take cognizance of the same or in manner as shall be provided for by the by-laws month ica in Congress assembled, That all official any manner to carry the same into effect, or to of the said corporation. oaths required by law to be taken by officers act judicially touching the same, by any law SEC. 6. And be it further enacted, That it enlisted men of the ordnance department who the greatest state of luxuriance and perfection. sole control of these great establishments, the

> one of the judges of the circuit court, or by the judge of the criminal court of the said shall be the duty of the circuit court of the corporation, at such times and in such proporties of winter feeding of capacity for the blind element of hereditary [Public-No. 54.]-An Act respecting cer- required to certify and transmit exemplifica- that previous notice of the instalments requitions of all proceedings, and of all judgments, red to be paid shall be published at least four-Be it enacted by the Senate and House of decrees, and orders rendered or passed, or at teen days in two of the public newspapers Representatives of the United States of Amer- any time hereafter to be rendered or passed, in printed in the city of Washington.

in such mode and manner as said Commission- cially or officially touching the same. er may deem most expedient and proper, with- Approved July 5, 1848.

on to the General Land Office.

United States in other States or Territories; and the surveys of said private claims or grants of said islands or parts of them, and if so, hundred and fifty

[Public-No. 55]-An Act for the relief of retary of the Treasury that such warrant was thereof. the bona fide settiers under the acts for the issued justly and legally, and that the person | Sec. 9. And is it further enacted, That noarmed occupation and settlement of a part who received said warrant was legally entitled thing in this act shall be construed to prevent to the same.

Approved July 5, 1848.

boundary, so as to include within her limits | mend, or repeal this act. ond degree of north latitude.

line specified in said act of eighteen hundred the thirty-second degree of north latitude. Approved July 5, 1848.

the Washington Gas Light Company. over, M. P. Callan, W A. Bradley, and W. bunal having jurisdiction of the case. Sec. 2. And be it further enacted, That in | H. English, and their present and future asso- | Approved July 8, 1848.

Wilmington, N C, February 11, 1848. [22-1y are not legally subject to donation under the "Washington Gas Light Company," and, by said acts on any account whatever, then such | the same name, shall have perpetual successettler may locate his right or the part so in- sion, and shall be able to sue and be sued, LL persons are notified from hunting on my terfered with on any vacant public lands in plead and be impleated, in all courts of law and equity in the District of Columbia and Representatives of the United States of Ameri-SEC 3. And be it further enacted, That this elsewhere; and to make and have a common ca in Congress ussembled, That the follow- after holden as the property of said State. tr. If free negroes or slaves are caught with guns act shall extend to, and be construed and exe- scal, and the same to break, alter, and renew ing sums of money be, and the same are herecuted for the benefit of the widow and heirs of at pleasure; to ordain and establish such by- by, appropriated for the service of the Post any settler, according to the principles of the laws, ordinances, and regulations, and gene- Office Department, for the year ending the [Resolution-Public No. 12.]-Joint Reso- journeymen's labor, his living, &c., must be fifth section of said first above-recited act. rally to do every act and thing necessary to thirtieth of June, eighteen hundred and forty-

> mediately after the passage of this act, the jects and design of this corporation. gent to proceed forthwith to the different coun- capital stock of this corporation shall not ex- eighteen hundred and thirty-six, namely :

settlements as the convenience of such settlers the said corporation shall be deemed personal such other places on the coast of Florida as for such purpose by said act.

report of his opinion as to each case to said stockholders; that the said directors shall hold "Act to provide for the transportation of the This population is divided as follows: each share of the stock which he or she may have held in his or her own name for at least fourteen days before the time of voting; and Public-No. 56 -An Act supplemental to the the persons having the greatest number of act passed on the ninth day of July, in the votes shall be the directors; and if it shall year eighteen hundred and forty six, enti- happen that two or more persons have an e- predations, and for special agents, twelve fected by their white intruders. tled "An act to retrocede the county of Al- qual number of votes, the directors in office at | thousand dollars; exandria, in the District of Columbia, to the the time of such election shall, by a plurality of votes, given by hallot, determine which of masters,) two hundred and thirty thousand Be it enacted by the Senate and House of the persons so having an equal number of dollars; Representatives of the United States of Ame- votes shall be director or directors, so as to For miscellaneous, fifty-five thousand dol-Court of the United States shall have full the directors so chosen shall, as soon as may | Sec. 2. And be it further enacted, That in

that time, issuing, from the said Supreme tion for directors shall not take place on the ordnance department who have been or may siana Court in any such cause or causes, shall be day appointed by this act for that purpose, the be disabled, in the same manner as to nonor judges of such court as has been vested, or but it shall and may be lawful to hold an election that in no such case shall the averaging 10,000,000 per annum.

of the United States may, in the District of Co- of the State of Virginia in such case provided, shall and may be lawful for the directors, or have served, or may serve in Mexico during CO.M.MISSION .MERCHIANTS, lumbia, be administered and certified by any or hereafter to be enacted and provided a majority of them, to require payment of the the war with that country, shall be entitled to, SEC 2. And be it further enacted, That it subscription to the capital stock of the said and shall receive the same bounty in land as District of Columbia for the county of Wash- tions as they, or a majority of them, shall troops in the service of the United States, and ington, and of the clerk of said court, and they deem fit, under the penalty of forfeiting all under like limitations and restrictions. and each of them are hereby authorized and previous payment or payments thereon; and Approved, July 10, 1848.

ica in Congress assembled, That the Commis- any action, suit, or prosecution originally Sec. 7. And be it further enacted, That the sioner of the General Land Office is hereby commenced in the said circuit court holden president and directors shall have full power Representatives of the United States of Amerauthorized and directed to cause to be survey- for the county of Alexandria, and thence re- and authority to manufacture, make, and sell ica in Congress assembled. That so much of tives forever remain in the most abject pover- by the fact that the lines of rail road are also ed, as soon as practicable, the islands and keys, moved into the said circuit court holden for gas, to be made of coat, oil, tar, peat, pitch, or the act entitled ." An act relating to certain and other lands in South Florida, interspersed with water which cannot conveniently be connected with the regular public surveys; and the same, to such court, judge, judges, or ington, or the streets thereof, and any build- forty-four, as relates to the collection district also the private claims or grants which have clerk, be now required or authorized, or as ings, manufactories, or houses, therein con- of Brunswick, in the State of Georgia, be, and heen duly confirmed situate in said State; and shall or may be required or authorized by any tained and situate, and to lay pipes for the the same is hereby, repealed; and the said distant such surveys of said islands, keys, and such law of Virginia as aforesaid to receive or purpose of conducting gas in any of the streets, trict is hereby re-established and restored in all ents of Timber, Lumber, Navar Stones, &c. lands interspersed with water as aforesaid may take cognizance of the same or to carry the avenues, and alleys of the said city; and, al respects as it was before the passage of said be made by such persons on such terms, and same into effect, or in any manner to act judi- so, that the said company will so conduct the act. manufactories of gas as not to injure private Approved, July 10, 1848. property or create a nuisance : Provided, however, That the said pipes shall be laid subject [RESOLUTION-PUBLIC No. 9]-A Resolution surveys, by township lines; but the expense [Public-No. 57.]-An Act further to ex- to such conditions, and in compliance with tend the time for locating Virginia military | such regulations as the corporation of Wash-

land warrants, and returning surveys there- ington may from time to time prescribe: And provided further, That the right to erect or Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Re- put up any buildings, works, or apparatus for may be made by such persons, and on such presentatives of the United States of America the manufacture of gas shall be subject to such resentatives of the United States of America in terms as said Commissioner may deem mos in Congress assembled, That the act entitled terms, conditions, restrictions, and regulations Congress assembled, That the Secretary of expedient and proper; but the expense there- " An act further to extend the time for loca- as the said corporation of Washington may State be directed to furnish to Alexander Vatof shall not in any case exceed twenty-five ting Virginia military land warrants, and re- or shall, from time to time, prescribe or direct. temare one complete series of the standard per centum on the said price heretofore allow- turning surveys thereon to the General Land | SEC. 8. And be it further enacted, That if weights and measures of the United States, ed in addition to such price: Provided, how- Office," approved August nincteen, eighteen any person or persons shall wilfully do, or now in the Department of State, to be presenever, That it shall be the duty of the Presi- hundred and forty-one, and as to all warrants cause to be done, any act or acts whatever, ted to the government of France; and that he dent at some convenient time, and before of issued prior to the tenth day of August, eigh- whereby the works of said corporation, or any furnish to the Joint Committee on the Librafering any of said islands for sale, to have an teen hundred and forty, and no others, be, and pipe, conduit, plug, cock, reservoir, or any ry twenty-five copies of the revolutionary examination made by, and a report from, a the same is hereby, revived and continued in engine, machine, or structure, or any matter archives, and an equal number of copies of board of engineers, to ascertain whether any force until the first day of January, eighteen or thing appertaining to the same, shall be Little and Brown's edition of the laws of the stopped, obstructed, impaired, weakened, in. United States, to be disposed of by them for which of them should be reserved from sale | Sec. 2. And be it further enacted, That the jured, or destroyed, the person or persons so the purposes of international exchange. for the use of the United States; and that all same right and privilege is hereby also exten- offending shall forfeit and pay to the said corislands or parts of islands recommended by ded for the same time to all such warrants as poration double the amount of the damage sus. seven copies of the works of the Exploring such board to be reserved for public use shall have issued subsequent to said tenth day of tained by means of such offence or injury, to Expedition now published, and an equal num-August, A. D. eighteen hundred and forty: be recovered in the name of the said corpora. ber of such of the works of the same as may Provided, That before the location thereof, it tion, with costs of suit, in any action of debt, hereafter be published, be placed at the disposhall be shown to the satisfaction of the Sec- to be brought in any court having cognizance sal of the Joint Library Committee of Congress

any person or persons, nor any incorporated [Resolution-Public No. 10.]-A Joint Recompany hereafter to be created by Congress for that purpose, from engaging in and pursuica in Congress assembled, That in all cases [Public-No. 58.]-An Act giving the con- ing the business specified in the seventh sec-

one half of Sabine pass, Sabine lake, and SEC. 10. And be it further enacted, That cer or soldier of the revolution in his life time, Sabine river, as far north as the thirty-sec- nothing in this act shall be construed to au- the evidence upon which such pension was thorize the said Washington Gas Light Com- granted shall be conclusive of the service of Be it enacted by the Senate and House of pany to make, issue, or put in circulation any such officer or soldier in the application of any Representatives of the United States of Amer- bill, draft, check, order, promissory note, widow, or woman who may have been the ica in Congress assembled. That this Congress change ticket, or anything else promising or widow of such officer or soldier, for a penconsents that the legislature of the State of agreeing to pay money, intended to circulate sion; and upon proof by her that she was forty-four, and who actually occupied or set- Texas may extend her eastern boundary so as as money, or the tendency of which shall be married to any such officer or soldier prior to tled under said acts, and did not voluntarily to include within her limits one-half of Sabine to circulate as money or currency; and the January first, seventeen hundred and ninetypass, one-half of Sabine lake, also one-half of violation of any one of the provisions of this four, and that she is a widow, she shall thereued to reside on said frontier south of said Sabine river, from its mouth as far north as section shall be a forfeiture of the charter upon be placed upon the pension rolls at the herein granted, and a fine of fifty dollars a. same rate that such officer or soldier received gainst each of the directors voting for the same. during his life time. Sec. 11. And be it further enacted, That Approved, July 1, 1848.

lands provided by said acts, such settlers shall [Public-No. 59.]-An Act to incorporate each of the stockholders in the Washington Gas Light Company shall be held liable in his Be it enacted by the Senate and House of or her individual capacity for all the debts and an extensive MARBLE MANUFACTORY | all the conditions and stipulations of said acts | Representatives of the United States of Ameri- | liabilities of the said company, however conat the North, and will receive orders for the above and requirements of the General Land Office ca in Congress assembled, That John F. Cal- tracted or incurred, to be recovered by suit as named articles on as favorable terms as can be pro- in relation thereto had been fully and strictly lan, Jacob Bigelow, B. B. French, W. H. Har- other debts or liabilities before the court or iri-

ations for the service of the Post Office De-June, eighteen hundred and forty-nine.

Sec. 4. And be it further enacted, That im- carry into effect this act, or to promote the ob- nine, out of any moneys in the treasury arising from the revenues of the said department, Secretary of the Treasury shall appoint an a- Sec. 2. And be it further enacted, That the in conformity to the act of the second of July, ty seats of the counties of the State of Floriceed fifty thousand dollars; that a share in the For the transportation of the mails within

August next, they will be put in the bands of an officer for collection. MYERS & BARNUM.

August next, they will be put in the bands of an officer for collection. MYERS & BARNUM.

Superior, in the State of Michigan, to a more by the appointment or under the direction of the dir donation of land as aforesaid; and said agent such rules, limitations, and conditions, as by thousand dollars. And for transportation of change shall not increase the cost of construction of change shall not increase the cost of construction of change shall not increase the cost of constructions, and said agent such rules, limitations, and conditions, as by

the Postmaster General may deem practicable

lion seventy-five thousand dollars; For ship, steamboat, and way letters, twen-

masterters,) three thousand dollars;

For mail bags, twenty-five thousand dollars: For blanks, eighteen thousand dollars; For mail locks, keys and stamps, five thousand dollars;

For the detection and prevention of mail de-For clerks for offices, (in the offices of post-

not otherwise appropriated. Approved July 10, 1848.

provisions of existing pension laws to enlisted men of the ordnance corps of the Uni-

bled by wounds or otherwise, while in the

Sec. 2 And be it further enacted. That those

[Public-No. 62.]-An Act to re-establish the collection district of Brunswick, in the

State of Georgia. Be it enacted by the Senate and House of

authorizing the presentation to the government of France of a series of the standard weights and measures of the United States, and for other purposes.

Resolved by the Senate and House of Rep. Sec. 2. And be it further resolved, That

for the purposes of international exchange. Approved, June 30, 1848.

solution relative to evidence in application for pensions.

Resolved by the Senate and House of Repsent of the government of the United States tion of this act; and that it shall be lawful for resentatives of the United States of America in to the State of Texas to extend her eastern | Congress, at any time hereafter, to after, a- Congress assembled, That in all cases where upon the "horse" ris.

> tion disposing of two brass field piece capteen hundred and seventy-seven.

partment for the year ending the thirtieth of the possession of the United States, be immelis sufficient,' &c .: " diately well mounted, under the direction of Perhaps it may not be amiss to remember dered arsenic to about a tablespoonful of mash-Be it enacted by the Senate and House of the Secretary of War, and delivered to the the printer in my discourse. He is in a very ed boiled potatoes; rub and mix them well to-Approved, July 10, 1848.

Approved, July 10, 1848.

TERMS: \$2 50 in advance.

WHOLE NO. 202.

A STATISTICAL VIEW OF MEXICO.

Indians, 4,000,000; Mestizoes-that is, descendants of Indians and Spanish-2,000,000; According to the Constitution of 1824, every on the other. man at eighteen years of age, becomes a voter -no other qualification is required.

For advertising, thirty-five thousand dol- rule it at a future time. They are at present, this sort of general almshouse, where labor

in rich luxuriance.

six large ears. Wheat grows well only on table land, but there it commonly yields twenty-five to one. In the irrigated land of Mexico, it has even yielded fifty to one, while in Europe ten or Provisional Government, belonging more or twelve to one is considered the average production; and the best lands in Kentucky yield

only twenty-two to one.

all judgements, decrees, and mandates, after case it shall at any time happen that an elec- construed to apply to the enlisted men of the can be obtained from the best lands of Loui- of all public works—a system which should

fifteen to twenty dollars per head.

ty and servitude. Mechanical labor is mostly to be those of the electric telegraph. day. - Oswego Palladium.

HORSE ALLEN'S FIRST COURT. Judge Allen, or as he is commonly called, udge, visited the court seat in Gasconade, Missouri. There had been several violations of the law in the section, and the "horse" was determined that punishment should be inflicted. Accordingly, upon his arrival, after sheriff, jury and witnesses had assemble I, the first order of the court was that each and all were made to answer the purpose desired,ceeding with its legitimate business, when some evil-disposed person interrupted the proceedings, and insulted his "honor" by the utterance of some broad and ungentlemanly remarks. The sheriff was going on with his

take about that time to complete the job." The court adjourned, the judge descended from the bench, at the same time drawing his bowie knife, and advancing upon the fellow who interrupted the business of the law. The their former places of residence, whither they judge, however, found that his antagonist was should be conveyed at the expense of the state, not the man for him, armed as he was; so and employment be given them on the public throwing aside his weapon, he pulled off his coat, and, to use his own words, gave him, at the age of 17, and set off for the frontier. perhaps, the d-st licking he had in his "But this alternative was little to the taste life. Puffing and blowing with the exercise, of these Prætorians in blouses, and the hour of the judge returned to the bench, at the expira- conflict was recognized as come, by men who tion of the time, and ordered the sheriff to con- had foreseen the result and been preparing for

he was interrupted by the judge, with the or-

der to adjourn the court for fifteen minutes,

sagely observing "that he thought it would

a pension may have been granted to any offi- the law, and administer justice, by thunder!! If you care anything about civilization, I'm ready to give you a touch of it, by --- ? As the sheriff and his officers were not enough, here am I-single-handel-and if any one says he ain't satisfied, I'll adjourn the court again, and give him a chance !"

It is hardly necessary to say that the etiuette of "Horse Allen's" court was never ininged upon after that day .-- Reveille.

SHORT PATENT SERMON, -- By Dow, Jr .so-called " Sermons" of this quaint, but truth. | themselves before M. Marie, &c." calculated, under the circumstances, to beget Marie's, "that the men were not the slaves of [Resolution-Public No 11 .- Joint Resoluties of levity, or suggest thoughts of irretheir spokesman," &c., and then goes on to verence in regard to a subject which should describe the conflict and its results. tured at the hattle of Bennington, in seven- never be approached without becoming solemnity. The following, however, we deem Resolved by the Senate and House of Rep. so appropriate-so truthful in its exhibition resentatives of the United States of America in of facts as they exist, and withal, so suscep-Congress assembled, That two brass field-pie- tible of a practical application, that we hope ces, captured from the enemy at the battle of to be pardoned when we would commend it Bennington, in the State of Vermont, in sev- to the serious consideration of not a few who enteen hundred and seventy-seven, now in may read these lines. "A word to the wise

he knows not whom; his money is scattered lution to change the location of a light- punctually naid for. - You Mr. ----, and

house on Lake Superior, in the State of Mr ----, and a hundred others I could name, have taken his paper, and you and your Resolved by the Senate and House of Rep- children, and your neighbors, have been amuresentatives of the United States of America in sel and informed, and I hope, improved by it; Congress assembled, That the Secretary of the it you miss one paper, you think very hard of Their disappearance was not attended with da, where said lands lie, who shall attend at same shall be twenty dollars; and books of the United States, two million four bundred the slightest perceptible smell; and though least ten successive days at each county seat, subscription to the said capital stock, or to and ninety-five thousand seven hundred dolhouse authorized by the act of Match third, with the terms of your subscription? Have been seen in my ketchen. In putting it into those indebted to them, and unless paid before the first day of Angust port that their Bills are ready for them, and unless paid before the first day of Angust port the state of Michigan to a compact of the state of th

Terms for Advertising. Per square of 15 lines or less—cush in advance

Onesquate one insertion, do. 2 insertions, do. 3 months without change, 3 et du. 12 do. do. 6 do. renewed weekly, 12 00

do. 12 do. do. do. 20 00 TIf the number of insertions are not marked n the advertisement, they will be continued unti erdered out, and charged for at the rate of 25 cte. per square for every insertion after the first week, A deduction of 331 pr ct on adv. bills over \$30. A liberal discount will be made on advertises ments exceeding one square, when published6 of 12 months, cash in advance.

THE PARIS INSURRECTION.

The following extract from a letter in the New York Courrier des Etats Unis of Saturday, written by Mr. Gaillardet, late editor and now Paris correspondent of that journal, will The population of Mexico is, at present, be read with interest. After devoting several columns to the details of the conflicts which have been already published at length, he goes on to say :-

"The breaking up of the national workshops in Paris has been the origin and pretext 1,200,000; Zamboes-Indian and Negro de- of this social war, which has had for its vicscent, and Mulattoes -- 600,000; Negroes, tims the workmen on one side, and the Na-100,000; Estrangeros or Foreigners, 15,000. tional Guards and soldiers of the regular army

"The establishment of these national workshops was the most unfortunate act of the By the relative population, we perceive that Provisional Government. They supplied a Indians and Mestizoes form the bulk of the refuge to all the idlers and hangers-on who nation, and with equal privileges, are sure to had swarmed from every part of France, to however, regarded with extreme contempt, was a fiction and pay was the only real thing. and are, by the whites, opprobriously denom- The number of these birds of passage, who inated irrational. The number of Indians re- had perched upon this roost, amounted to mains nearly the same as when first discover- nearly 150,000, of whom, it is said, 20,000 ed by the Spaniards three centuries ago, and were released or absconding convicts, and from their manners and religion have been little af- 30,000 to 40,000 porters and domestics, who thus added to the income of their real business The land of Mexico is generally much su- the pofits of an assumed title. The exhausted perior to that of the United States. Almost public treasury could no longer distribute the all the productions of other climes grow there wealth of France among the host of idle hands and hungry mouths. The National Assem-The produce of maize is wonderful-an acre | bly, therefore, resolved to shake them off; but has been known to produce 200 bushels, and it was seconded only feebly and irresolutely some stems are twenty feet high, with five or in this bold design by the Executive power on whose part the creation of the national workshops had not been without an ultimate

"In the view of certain members of the less closely to the Socialist or Communist School, such as Louis Blanc, Albert, Ledru Rollin, and Flocon, this agglomeration of To produce one million pounds of sugar, workmen, taken into pay by the State, was only one hundred and fifty laborers are requi- designed for two objects. One, disclosed by red, while three hundred are requisite in Cuba M. Goudchaux, temporarily charged with the The production of coffee is still easier in Prætorian Guard, which certain members of Mexico; twenty men can attend 20,000 trees, the Government desired to have always at which, on an average, produce 500,000 pounds. command, as an instrument of coercion, al-Cotton, also, of a quality far superior to ways ready, against their political adversaries; ours, can be produced, in many parts of Mex- the other was, to lay the foundation for a sysico, in greater quantities, by one-third, than tem of concentration in the hand of the state serve as a common practical basis for the doc-The silver mines of Mexico are perhaps in- trines held by the various sects of the Social. exhaustible; 3,000,000,000 have been drawn ist school. Thus the Executive power was from them during three hundred years past, seen proposing to the National Assembly, in succession, two projects of law having for The great source of wealth in Mexico is their ends the appropriation of all the rail roads here eminently productive soil. All the pro- and all the companies of insurance against ductions of Southern Europe abound there in fire, for the profit of the State. Enjoying the Horses, cattle, sheep, etc., of the finest qual- State would thus convert individual into naity, can be raised at a very trifling expense; tional wealth, and, in the distribution of this the climate being remarkably congenial to wealth, would substitute the rational element is avoided, there being no winter there. Hor- succession, which is the grand theoretical pases of the best quality can be obtained for from nacea of the modern philosophers, for all the evils of the social state. At the same time, Agricultural labor throughout Mexico can while withdrawing industry and property from be obtained on the average rate of twenty-five two other malevolent influences of these philosophies, speculation and competition, the These low rates operate eminently to the State would gain the additional advantage of alvantage of the enterprising agriculturists, having at its command the means of commubut the consequence is, nine-tenths of the na- nication, enhanced in value for a time of war,

performed by foreigners, at from \$2 to \$4 per | "The additional motives are of some weight, I admit; but their validity is more than neutralized by the immense dangers of favoring the ideas of Communism, and of placing under control of any Government thousands of Horse Allen," soon after his appointment as employers, who would be so many means of influence, so much inducement to corruption.

"These results being well considered, the committee to which the matter was referred, came to the conclusion that the projected appropriation of the railways ought to be refused, and its report to this effect found numerous supporters in the Assembly. A discourse should strip themselves and go to work and by M. Montalembet, on 22d June, boldly reraise a suitable tenement in which to hold its vealed the secret tendencies concealed beneath meetings. This was the first building erected the project, and made a deep impression. 'Affor such purposes in the country. Well, after ter obtaining the confiscation of the rail roads hard work, a number of logs piled up together and fire insurance companies,' exclaimed the courageous orator, 'they will demand that of The court had come to order, and was pro- the marine insurance companies, and the monopoly of salt works, factories, machinery, &c. Vote this law and you will have no plea against a host of projects of the same nature. Individual industry will be crushed and destroved in this great machine of the state." business, calling the names of the jury, when

"The effect wrought by the speech of M Montalembet was such that the partizans of the project could entertain no hope of success. Urged by the energetic resolutions of the Assembly, the Executive power was constrained to take measures for the gradual extinction of the national workshops. It decreed that the workmen from the provinces should return to works; or they might enlist in the army, even

vene the court again. It was done; where- it. These men were undoubtedly the associ-"People," said he, "I am here to adjudge 15th of May, attempted the overthrow of the National Assembly, and to place the reins of authority in the hands of Barbes, Blanqui, and others of the same stamp. Therefore on the morning of June 22, sinister reports were spread among the workmen by the managers of the plot, that they would be maltreated in the provinces; that some who had gone thithe er hal been beaten; that the country about Sologne, to which they were destined, was a poisonous soil, where they would perish of hunger and disease. Under the influence of We have not hitherto published many of the these representations, a body of 400 presented ful writer, believing the term misapplied, and Here M. Gaillardet repeats the story of M

To DESTROY COCKROACHES .- Mr. Downing, the celebrated Editor of the Horticulturist, says that he has tried the following and found it perfectly effectual:

If your correspondents will try the following simple plan, I will warrant them that every beetle and cockroach will shortly disappear, and that the kitchen will not again be infested. Add about a teaspoonful of powdisagreeable situation. He trusts every one, gether, and then crumble about a third of it, every night at bedtime, about the kitchen everywhere, and he hardly knows where to hearth; it will be eaten up, or nearly so, by look for it. His paper, his ink, his type, his the following morning. The creature is very fond of potatoes, and devouring them greedily, crawls again into its hole and perishes .-I had occasion to have some alterations made in the kitchen stove six months after I pursued this plan, and found hundreds of wings and

Never ask the loan of a newspaper from